

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	iii
Table of Contents	v
List of Tables	xvi
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
General Background	2
Ecological Significance of Diadromous Fish Species	3
Document Content	4
Chapter 2. American Shad (<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>)	7
Section I. American Shad Description of Habitat	8
American Shad General Habitat Description and Introduction	8
Part A. American Shad Spawning Habitat	9
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	9
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	12
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	12
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	13
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	13
<i>Spawning dissolved oxygen associations</i>	14
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	15
<i>Spawning suspended solid associations</i>	16
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	16
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	17
Part B. American Shad Egg and Larval Habitat	18
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	18
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	19
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	19
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	19
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	20
<i>Egg and larval dissolved oxygen associations</i>	21
<i>Egg and larval pH and aluminum associations</i>	22
<i>Egg and larval water velocity/flow</i>	22
<i>Egg and larval suspended solid associations</i>	23
<i>Egg and larval feeding behavior</i>	23
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	24
<i>Eggs, larvae, and contaminants</i>	24
Part C. American Shad Juvenile Riverine/Estuarine Habitat	25
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	25
<i>Juveniles and the saltwater interface</i>	26
<i>Juvenile substrate associations</i>	27
<i>Juvenile depth associations</i>	28
<i>Juvenile water temperature</i>	28
<i>Juvenile dissolved oxygen associations</i>	29
<i>Juvenile pH associations</i>	30
<i>Juvenile water velocity/flow</i>	30
<i>Juvenile suspended solid associations</i>	30
<i>Juvenile feeding behavior</i>	30

<i>Juvenile competition and predation</i>	31
<i>Juveniles and contaminants</i>	32
Part D. American Shad Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	33
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	33
<i>Salinity associations at sea</i>	35
<i>Depth associations at sea</i>	35
<i>Temperature associations at sea</i>	35
<i>Suspended solid associations at sea</i>	36
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	36
<i>Competition and predation at sea</i>	36
Section II. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of American Shad	38
Section III. American Shad Literature Cited	40
Chapter 3. Hickory Shad (<i>Alosa mediocris</i>)	57
Section I. Hickory Shad Description of Habitat	58
Hickory Shad General Habitat Description and Introduction	58
Part A. Hickory Shad Spawning Habitat	59
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	59
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	60
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	60
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	61
<i>Spawning dissolved oxygen associations</i>	61
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	61
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	61
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	62
Part B. Hickory Shad Egg and Larval Habitat	63
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	63
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	63
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	63
<i>Egg and larval dissolved oxygen associations</i>	63
<i>Egg and larval pH associations</i>	63
Part C. Hickory Shad Juvenile Riverine/Estuarine Habitat	64
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	64
<i>Juveniles and the saltwater interface</i>	64
<i>Juvenile depth associations</i>	65
<i>Juvenile water temperature</i>	65
<i>Juvenile dissolved oxygen associations</i>	65
Part D. Hickory Shad Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	66
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	66
<i>Temperature associations at sea</i>	66
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	66
Section II. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of Hickory Shad	67
Section III. Hickory Shad Literature Cited	69
Chapter 4. Alewife (<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>)	73
Section I. Alewife Description of Habitat	74
Alewife General Habitat Description and Introduction	74

Part A. Alewife Spawning Habitat	75
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	75
<i>Spawning location (ecological)</i>	76
<i>Temporal spawning patterns</i>	77
<i>Maturation and spawning periodicity</i>	77
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	78
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	78
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	78
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	79
<i>Spawning dissolved oxygen associations</i>	80
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	80
<i>Spawning pH associations</i>	80
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	80
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	81
<i>Factors affecting stock size</i>	81
Part B. Alewife Egg and Larval Habitat	82
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	82
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	82
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	82
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	82
<i>Egg and larval dissolved oxygen associations</i>	83
<i>Egg and larval pH and aluminum associations</i>	84
<i>Egg and larval water velocity/flow</i>	84
<i>Egg and larval suspended solid associations</i>	84
<i>Egg and larval feeding behavior</i>	84
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	84
Part C. Alewife Juvenile Riverine/Estuarine Habitat	85
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	85
<i>Juveniles and the saltwater interface</i>	86
<i>Juvenile substrate associations</i>	86
<i>Juvenile depth associations</i>	86
<i>Juvenile water temperature</i>	87
<i>Juvenile dissolved oxygen associations</i>	87
<i>Juvenile pH and aluminum associations</i>	88
<i>Juvenile water velocity/flow</i>	88
<i>Juvenile feeding behavior</i>	88
<i>Juvenile competition and predation</i>	89
<i>Juveniles and contaminants</i>	89
Part D. Alewife Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	91
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	91
<i>Salinity associations at sea</i>	92
<i>Depth associations at sea</i>	92
<i>Temperature associations at sea</i>	92
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	93
<i>Competition and predation at sea</i>	93
Section II. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of Alewife	94
Section III. Alewife Literature Cited	96

Chapter 5. Blueback Herring (<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>)	109
Section I. Blueback Herring Description of Habitat	110
Blueback Herring General Habitat Description and Introduction	110
Part A. Blueback Herring Spawning Habitat	111
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	111
<i>Spawning location (ecological)</i>	111
<i>Temporal spawning patterns</i>	112
<i>Maturation and spawning periodicity</i>	113
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	113
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	113
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	114
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	114
<i>Spawning dissolved oxygen associations</i>	114
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	114
<i>Spawning pH and aluminum associations</i>	115
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	115
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	116
Part B. Blueback Herring Egg and Larval Habitat	117
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	117
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	117
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	117
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	117
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	117
<i>Egg and larval dissolved oxygen associations</i>	118
<i>Egg and larval pH and aluminum associations</i>	118
<i>Egg and larval water velocity/flow</i>	119
<i>Egg and larval suspended solid associations</i>	119
<i>Egg and larval feeding behavior</i>	120
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	120
<i>Eggs, larvae, and chlorine</i>	120
Part C. Blueback Herring Juvenile Riverine/Estuarine Habitat	121
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	121
<i>Juveniles and the saltwater interface</i>	122
<i>Juvenile substrate associations</i>	122
<i>Juvenile depth associations</i>	123
<i>Juvenile water temperature</i>	123
<i>Juvenile dissolved oxygen associations</i>	124
<i>Juvenile pH and aluminum associations</i>	125
<i>Juvenile water velocity/flow</i>	125
<i>Juvenile feeding behavior</i>	125
<i>Juvenile competition and predation</i>	126
<i>Juveniles and alkalinity, carbon dioxide, and chlorine</i>	127
Part D. Blueback Herring Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	128
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	128
<i>Salinity associations at sea</i>	129
<i>Depth associations at sea</i>	129
<i>Temperature associations at sea</i>	129
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	130
<i>Competition and predation at sea</i>	130

Section II. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of Blueback Herring	131
Section III. Blueback Herring Literature Cited	133
Chapter 6. Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Alosines	147
Section I. Identification and Distribution of Habitat and Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Alosines	148
Section II. Present Condition of Riverine Habitats and Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Alosines	149
<i>Habitat quantity</i>	149
<i>Habitat quality</i>	150
Section III. Alosine HAPCs Literature Cited	151
Chapter 7. American Eel (<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>)	153
Section I. American Eel Description of Habitat	154
American Eel General Habitat Description and Introduction	154
Part A. American Eel Spawning Habitat	156
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	156
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	157
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	157
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	157
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	158
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	158
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	158
Part B. American Eel Egg and Larval Habitat	159
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	159
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	161
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	161
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	161
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	161
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	161
Part C. American Eel Elver (including Glass Eel) Habitat	163
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	163
<i>Elvers and the saltwater interface</i>	164
<i>Elver substrate associations</i>	164
<i>Elver depth associations</i>	165
<i>Elver water temperature</i>	165
<i>Elver water velocity/flow</i>	165
<i>Elver feeding behavior</i>	166
<i>Glass eel competition and predation</i>	166
Part D. Yellow-phase American Eel Habitat	167
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	167
<i>Habitat influence on sexual differentiation</i>	169
<i>Yellow eels and the saltwater interface</i>	170
<i>Yellow eel substrate associations</i>	170
<i>Yellow eel depth associations</i>	171
<i>Yellow eel water temperature</i>	171
<i>Yellow eel dissolved oxygen associations</i>	172
<i>Yellow eel water velocity/flow</i>	172

<i>Yellow eel feeding behavior</i>	172
Part E. Silver American Eel Habitat	174
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	174
<i>Silver eel salinity associations</i>	175
<i>Silver eel substrate associations</i>	175
<i>Silver eel depth associations</i>	175
<i>Silver eel temperature associations</i>	176
<i>Silver eel feeding behavior</i>	177
<i>Silver eel competition and predation</i>	177
Section II. Identification and Distribution of Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for American Eel	178
Section III. Present Conditions of Habitat and Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for American Eel	179
<i>Habitat quantity</i>	179
<i>Habitat quality</i>	179
Section IV. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of American Eel	180
Section V. American Eel Literature Cited	182
Chapter 8. Atlantic Sturgeon (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus</i>)	195
Section I. Atlantic Sturgeon Description of Habitat	196
Atlantic Sturgeon General Habitat Description and Introduction	196
Part A. Atlantic Sturgeon Spawning Habitat	197
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	198
<i>Spawning location (geographical)</i>	199
<i>Spawning location (ecological)</i>	216
<i>Maturation and spawning periodicity</i>	216
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	217
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	217
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	218
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	219
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	220
<i>Spawning and other water parameters</i>	220
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	221
<i>Spawning competition and predation</i>	221
Part B. Atlantic Sturgeon Egg and Larval Habitat	223
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	223
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	224
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	224
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	225
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	225
<i>Egg and larval feeding behavior</i>	225
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	225
Part C. Atlantic Sturgeon Juvenile Estuarine Habitat	227
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	227
<i>Juveniles and the saltwater interface</i>	228
<i>Juvenile substrate associations</i>	229
<i>Juvenile depth associations</i>	229
<i>Juvenile water temperature</i>	231

<i>Juvenile dissolved oxygen associations</i>	232
<i>Juvenile feeding behavior</i>	232
<i>Juvenile competition and predation</i>	232
Part D. Atlantic Sturgeon Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	234
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	234
<i>Substrate associations at sea</i>	234
<i>Depth associations at sea</i>	235
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	235
<i>Competition and predation at sea</i>	235
Section II. Identification and Distribution of Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Atlantic Sturgeon	236
Section III. Present Conditions of Habitat and Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Atlantic Sturgeon	237
<i>Habitat quantity</i>	237
<i>Habitat quality</i>	237
Section IV. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of Atlantic Sturgeon	238
Section V. Atlantic Sturgeon Literature Cited	241
Chapter 9. Striped Bass (<i>Morone saxatilis</i>)	255
In Memoriam	256
Section I. Striped Bass Description of Habitat	256
Striped Bass General Habitat Description and Introduction	256
Habitat Suitability Index Models	258
Part A. Striped Bass Spawning Habitat	260
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns of migration</i>	260
<i>Spawning location (geographical)</i>	260
<i>Spawning location (ecological)</i>	263
<i>Maturation and spawning periodicity</i>	265
<i>Spawning and the saltwater interface</i>	266
<i>Spawning substrate associations</i>	266
<i>Spawning depth associations</i>	267
<i>Spawning water temperature</i>	267
<i>Spawning dissolved oxygen associations</i>	268
<i>Spawning water velocity/flow</i>	268
<i>Spawning suspended solid associations</i>	269
<i>Spawning feeding behavior</i>	269
Part B. Striped Bass Egg and Larval Habitat	270
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	270
<i>Eggs, larvae, and the saltwater interface</i>	271
<i>Egg and larval substrate associations</i>	271
<i>Egg and larval depth associations</i>	272
<i>Egg and larval water temperature</i>	272
<i>Egg and larval dissolved oxygen associations</i>	274
<i>Egg and larval pH associations</i>	275
<i>Egg and larval water velocity/flow</i>	276
<i>Egg and larval suspended solid associations</i>	276
<i>Egg and larval feeding behavior</i>	276
<i>Egg and larval competition and predation</i>	277

<i>Effects of contaminants on eggs and larvae</i>	278
<i>Other factors involving eggs and larvae</i>	279
Part C. Striped Bass Juvenile/Adult Riverine/Estuarine Habitat	280
<i>Geographical and temporal movement patterns</i>	280
<i>Juveniles/adults and the saltwater interface</i>	282
<i>Juvenile/adult substrate associations</i>	282
<i>Juvenile/adult depth associations</i>	282
<i>Juvenile/adult water temperature</i>	283
<i>Juvenile/adult dissolved oxygen associations</i>	285
<i>Juvenile/adult pH associations</i>	285
<i>Juvenile/adult water velocity/flow</i>	285
<i>Juvenile/adult suspended solid associations</i>	286
<i>Juvenile/adult feeding behavior</i>	286
<i>Juvenile/adult competition and predation</i>	289
<i>Effects of contaminants on juveniles/adults</i>	290
<i>Effects of parasites and diseases on juveniles/adults</i>	291
Part D. Striped Bass Late Stage Juvenile and Adult Marine Habitat	292
<i>Geographical and temporal patterns at sea</i>	292
<i>Salinity associations at sea</i>	294
<i>Substrate associations at sea</i>	294
<i>Depth associations at sea</i>	294
<i>Water temperature associations at sea</i>	295
<i>Water velocity/flow associations at sea</i>	295
<i>Feeding behavior at sea</i>	295
Section II. Identification and Distribution of Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Striped Bass	297
Section III. Present Conditions of Habitat and Habitat Areas of Particular Concern for Striped Bass	298
<i>Habitat quantity</i>	298
<i>Habitat quality</i>	299
Section IV. Significant Environmental, Temporal, and Spatial Factors Affecting Distribution of Striped Bass	300
Section V. Striped Bass Literature Cited	302
Chapter 10. Threats to Diadromous Species	327
Part I. Identification of Threats	328
Threat #1. Barriers to Upstream and Downstream Migration	328
Section 1.1A. Dams and Hydropower Facilities	328
<i>Issue 1.1A.1. Blocked or restricted upstream access</i>	328
<i>Issue 1.1A.2. Impacts during downstream migration</i>	330
<i>Issue 1.1A.3. Delayed migration</i>	332
<i>Issue 1.1A.4. Changes to the river system</i>	332
<i>Issue 1.1A.5. Secondary impacts</i>	333
Section 1.1B. Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Dams and Hydropower Facilities	334
<i>Approach 1.1B.1. Removing dams</i>	334
<i>Approach 1.1B.2. Installing or modifying fish passage facilities</i>	335
<i>Approach 1.1B.2A. For upstream passage</i>	335
<i>Approach 1.1B.2A.1. Fishways</i>	335

<i>Approach 1.1B.2A.2. Pipe passes</i>	336
<i>Approach 1.1B.2A.3. Locks and lifts</i>	336
<i>Approach 1.1B.2A.4. Easements</i>	337
<i>Approach 1.1B.2B. For downstream passage</i>	337
<i>Approach 1.1B.3. Operational modifications</i>	338
<i>Approach 1.1B.4. Streambank stabilization</i>	339
<i>Approach 1.1B.5. Fish transfers</i>	339
Section 1.2. Road Culverts and Other Sources of Blockage	340
<i>Issue 1.2A. Road culverts</i>	340
<i>Issue 1.2B. Other man-made structures</i>	341
<i>Issue 1.2C. Natural barriers</i>	341
Threat #2. Water Withdrawal Facilities	341
Section 2.1A. Hydropower, Drinking Water, Irrigation, and Snow-making Facilities	341
<i>Issue 2.1A.1. Impingement and entrainment</i>	341
<i>Issue 2.1A.2. Alteration of stream physical characteristics</i>	343
Section 2.1B. Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Water Withdrawal Facilities	343
<i>Approach 2.1B.1. Use of technology and water velocity modification</i>	343
Threat #3. Toxic and Thermal Discharges	343
Section 3.1A. Industrial Discharge Contamination	343
<i>Issue 3.1A.1. Chemical effects on fish</i>	343
<i>Issue 3.1.2. Sewage effects on fish</i>	345
<i>Issue 3.1.3. Thermal effects on fish</i>	346
Section 3.1B: Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Toxic and Thermal Discharges	346
<i>Approach 3.1B.1. Proper treatment of facility discharge</i>	346
Threat #4. Channelization and Dredging	348
Section 4.1A. Impacts of Dredging on Fish Habitat	348
<i>Issue 4.1A.1. Primary environmental impacts of channelization</i>	348
<i>Issue 4.1A.2. Secondary environmental impacts of channelization</i>	349
<i>Issue 4.1A.3. Impacts of channelization on fish physiology and behavior</i>	349
<i>Issue 4.1A.4. Increase in boat strikes</i>	351
Section 4.1B: Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Channelization	351
<i>Approach 4.1B.1. Seasonal restrictions and proper material disposal</i>	351
Threat #5. Land Use Change	351
Section 5.1A. Agriculture	352
<i>Issue 5.1A.1. Sedimentation and irrigation</i>	352
<i>Issue 5.1A.2. Nutrient loading</i>	353
<i>Issue 5.1A.3. Hypoxia</i>	353
Section 5.1B. Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Agricultural Impacts	354
<i>Approach 5.1B.1. Erosion control and best management practices</i>	354
Section 5.2A. Logging/Forestry	355
<i>Issue 5.2A.1. Logging</i>	355
Section 5.2B. Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Logging Impacts	355
<i>Approach 5.2B.1: Best management practices</i>	355
Section 5.3A: Urbanization and Non-Point Source Pollution	356
<i>Issue 5.3A.1: Pollution impacts on fish and fish habitat</i>	356

Section 5.3B: Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Urbanization and Non-Point Source Pollution	356
<i>Approach 5.3B.1: Best management practices</i>	356
Threat #6. Atmospheric Deposition	357
Section 6.1A: Atmospheric Deposition	357
<i>Issue 6.1A.1: Acid rain and low pH</i>	357
Section 6.1B: Avoiding, Minimizing, and Mitigating Impacts of Atmospheric Deposition	358
<i>Approach 6.1B.1: Reduction of airborne chemicals</i>	358
Threat #7. Reduced Dissolved Oxygen	358
Section 8.1A: Reduced Dissolved Oxygen	358
<i>Issue 8.1A.1: Hypoxia and anoxia</i>	358
Threat #8. Global Warming	360
Section 8.1A: Global Warming	360
<i>Issue 8.1A.1: Habitat modifications</i>	361
<i>Issue 8.1A.2: Temperature change</i>	362
<i>Issue 8.1A.3: Sea level rise</i>	363
Part II. Effects of Habitat Degradation on Harvesting and Marketability	364
Part III. Diadromous Threats Identified in State Wildlife Action Plans	366
Purpose and Scope	366
Identifying Threats	367
SWAP Information By State	367
Maine	367
New Hampshire	368
Massachusetts	370
Rhode Island	374
Connecticut	376
New York	378
New Jersey	380
Delaware	383
Maryland	386
District of Columbia	389
Virginia	392
North Carolina	399
South Carolina	404
Georgia	407
Florida	408
Part IV. Threats Literature Cited	421

Chapter 11. Diadromous Fish Habitat Conservation and Restoration

Recommendations and/or Requirements	445
Group I. Recommendations for All Commission-Managed Diadromous Species	446
Dams and Other Obstructions	446
Water Quality and Contamination	447
Habitat Protection and Restoration	448
Permitting	448
Other	449

Group II. Alosine-Specific Recommendations	449
Dams and Other Obstructions	449
Habitat Protection and Restoration	450
Permitting	450
Stock Restoration and Management	450
River-Specific Habitat Recommendations	451
Group III. American Eel-Specific Recommendations	451
Dams and Other Obstructions	451
Water Quality and Contamination	453
Group IV. Atlantic Sturgeon-Specific Recommendations	453
Dams and Other Obstructions	453
Habitat Protection and Restoration	453
Group V. Striped Bass-Specific Recommendations	454
Dams and Other Obstructions	454
Water Quality and Contamination	454
Habitat Protection and Restoration	454
Permitting	455
Chapter 12. Future Habitat Research Information Needs for Diadromous Species	457
Group I. Research Needs for All Commission-Managed Diadromous Species	458
Dams and Other Obstructions	458
Water Quality and Contamination	458
Habitat Protection and Restoration	458
Other	459
Group II. Alosine-Specific Research Needs	459
Water Quality and Contamination	459
Habitat Protection and Restoration	459
Migration	459
Other	460
Group III. American Eel-Specific Research Needs	460
Dams and Other Obstructions	460
Water Quality and Contamination	460
Habitat Protection and Restoration	460
Migration	461
Parasitism	461
Feeding	462
Other	462
Group IV. Atlantic Sturgeon-Specific Research Needs	462
Dams and Other Obstructions	462
Bycatch	462
Population Status	462
Culture and Stock Enhancement	462
Tagging and Tissues	463
Maturity and Aging	463

LIST OF TABLES

American shad tables

Table 2-1. American shad temporal spawning trends along the Atlantic coast of North America 9-10

Table 2-2. Percentage of repeat spawners for American shad along the Atlantic coast of North America 11

Table 2-3. American shad migration and spawning temperatures for the Atlantic coast 13-14

Table 2-4. American shad egg development time at various temperatures 20

Table 2-5. American shad larval temperature tolerance ranges 20

Table 2-6. American shad egg and larval environmental pH tolerance ranges 22

Table 2-7. Overwintering habitats for juvenile American shad along the Atlantic coast 26

Table 2-8. Temperature tolerances, preferences, and cues for juvenile American shad 28-29

Table 2-9. Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of American shad 38-39

Hickory shad tables

Table 3-1. Hickory shad spawning temperatures for locations along the Atlantic coast of North America 61

Table 3-2. Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of hickory shad 67-68

Alewife tables

Table 4-1. Reported spawning seasons for alewife along the Atlantic coast of North America 75

Table 4-2. Percentage of repeat spawners for alewife along the Atlantic coast of North America 77

Table 4-3. Alewife spawning temperatures for locations along the Atlantic coast of North America 79

Table 4-4.	Juvenile alewife temperature tolerances/preferences along the Atlantic coast	87
Table 4-5.	Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of alewife	94-95

Blueback herring tables

Table 5-1.	Juvenile blueback herring water temperature associations	123-124
Table 5-2.	Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of blueback herring	131-132

American eel tables

Table 7-1.	Yellow-phase American eel home range estimates (adapted from Thomas 2006)	168
Table 7-2.	Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of American eel	180-181

Atlantic sturgeon tables

Table 8-1.	Age and size range of Atlantic sturgeon throughout their life cycle	197
Table 8-2.	Spawning (and post-spawn) substrate type for Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	218
Table 8-3.	Spawning (and non-spawn) depth ranges for Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	219
Table 8-4.	Spawning and migration temperatures for Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	220
Table 8-5.	Salinity tolerance ranges for young juvenile Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	229
Table 8-6.	Depth ranges for young juvenile Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	230
Table 8-7.	Summer temperature ranges for juvenile Atlantic sturgeon along the Atlantic coast	231
Table 8-8.	Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting distribution of Atlantic sturgeon	240

Striped bass tables

Table 9-1. Water temperature tolerance ranges for striped bass eggs 272-273

Table 9-2. Water temperature tolerance ranges for striped bass larvae274

Table 9-3. Juvenile and adult riverine and estuarine salinity ranges282

Table 9-4. Water temperature ranges for juvenile riverine and estuarine striped bass284

Table 9-5. Significant environmental, temporal, and spatial factors affecting
distribution of striped bass 300-301

Diadromous threats tables

Table 12-1. Threats to shad and river herring habitat 364-365